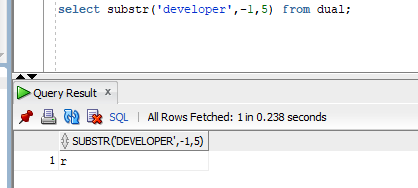
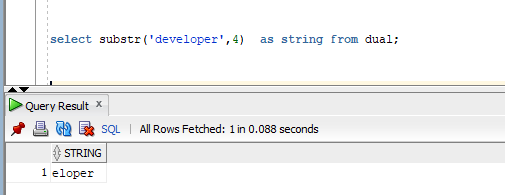
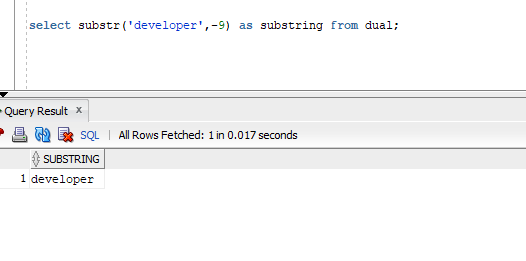
select substr('developer',-1,5) from dual;



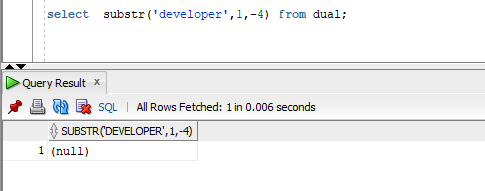
select substr('developer',4) as string from dual



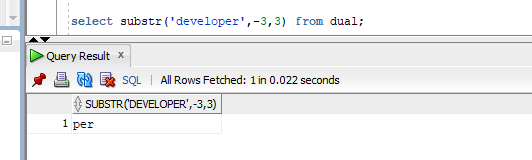
select substr('developer',-9) as substring from dual;



select substr('developer',1,-4) from dual



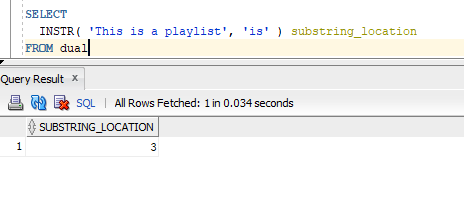
select substr('developer',-3,3) from dual



SELECT

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'is' ) substring\_location

FROM dual

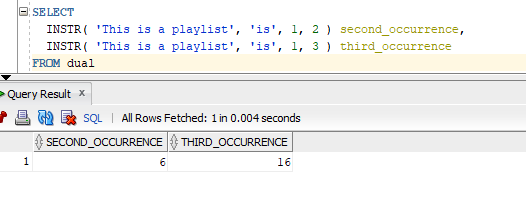


SELECT

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'is', 1, 2 ) second\_occurrence,

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'is', 1, 3 ) third\_occurrence

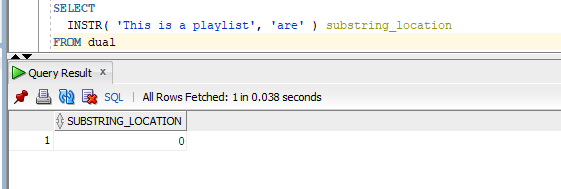
FROM dual;



SELECT

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'are' ) substring\_location

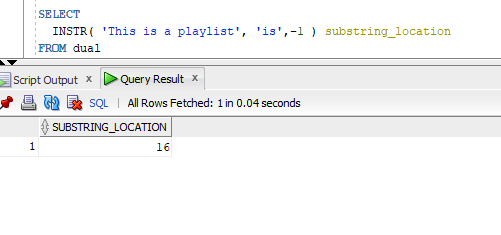
FROM dual;



SELECT

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'is',-1 ) substring\_location

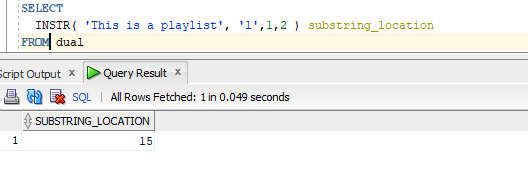
FROM dual;



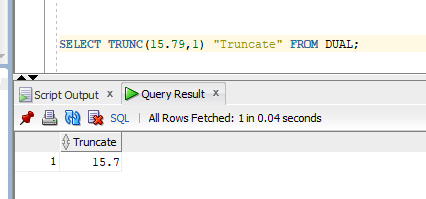
SELECT

INSTR( 'This is a playlist', 'l',1,2 ) substring\_location

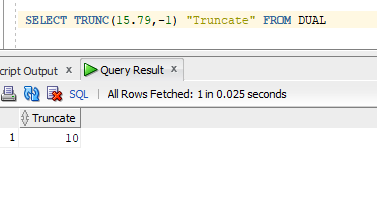
FROM dual;



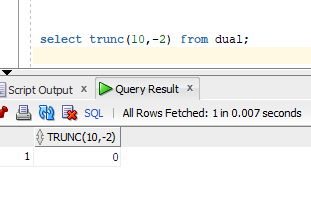
SELECT TRUNC(15.79,1) "Truncate" FROM DUAL;



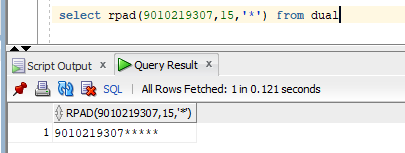
SELECT TRUNC(15.79,-1) "Truncate" FROM DUAL



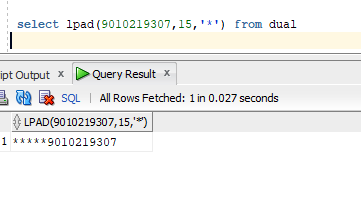
select trunc(10,-2) from dual;



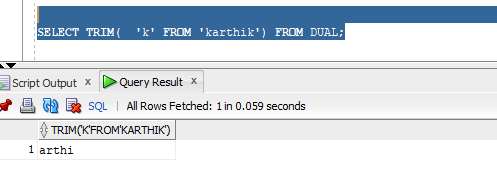
select rpad(9010219307,15,'\*') from dual



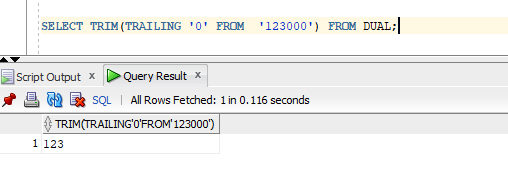
select lpad(9010219307,15,'\*') from dual



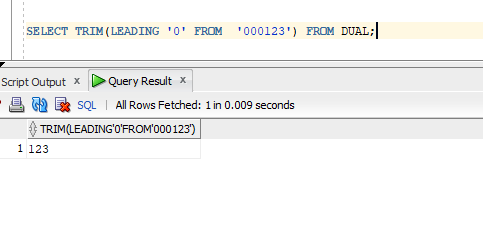
SELECT TRIM( 'k' FROM 'karthik') FROM DUAL;



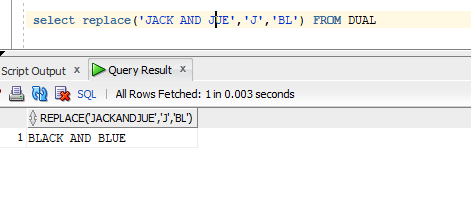
SELECT TRIM(TRAILING '0' FROM '123000') FROM DUAL;



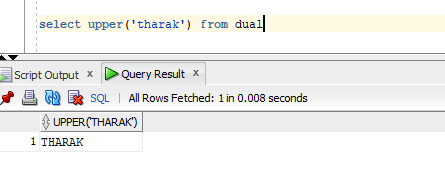
SELECT TRIM(LEADING '0' FROM '000123') FROM DUAL;



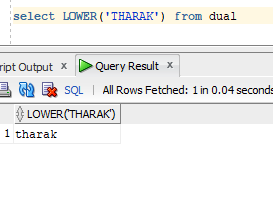
select replace('JACK AND JUE','J','BL') FROM DUAL



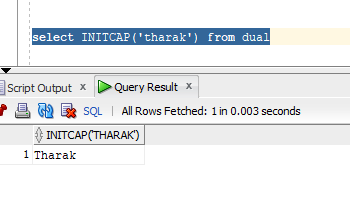
select upper('tharak') from dual



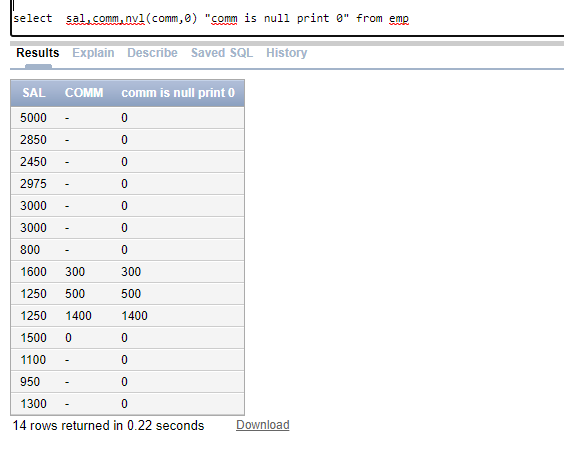
Select lower(‘THARAK’) FROM DUAL;



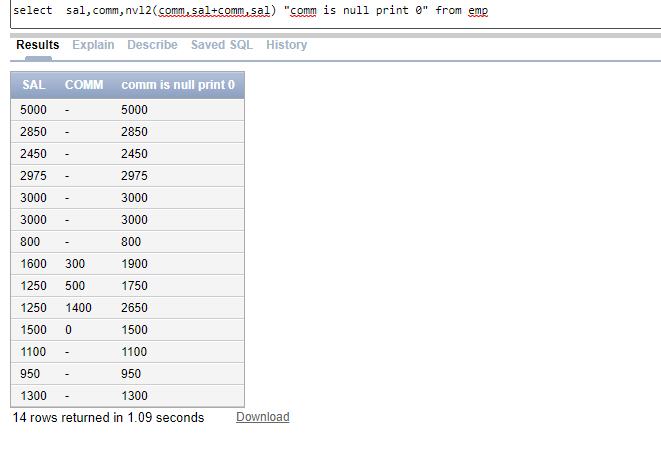
select INITCAP('tharak') from dual



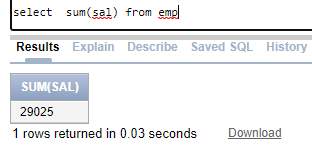
select sal,comm,nvl(comm,0) "comm is null print 0" from emp



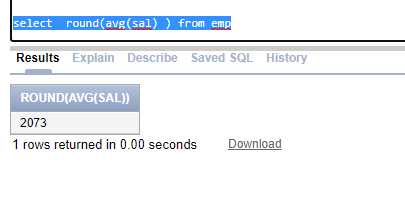
select sal,comm,nvl2(comm,sal+comm,sal) "comm is null print 0" from emp



select sum(sal) from emp



select round(avg(sal) ) from emp;



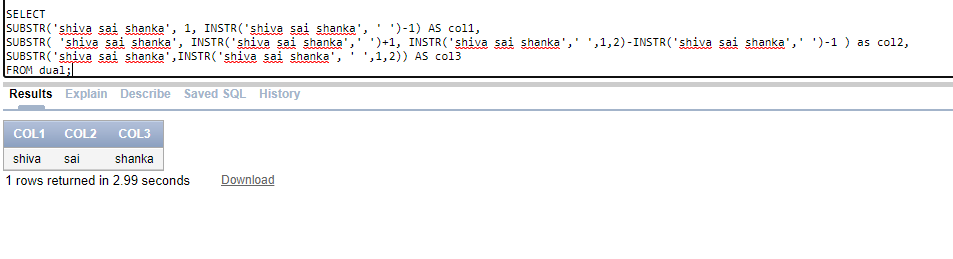
SELECT

SUBSTR('shiva sai shanka', 1, INSTR('shiva sai shanka', ' ')-1) AS col1,

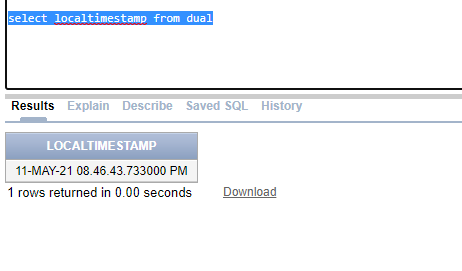
SUBSTR( 'shiva sai shanka', INSTR('shiva sai shanka',' ')+1, INSTR('shiva sai shanka',' ',1,2)-INSTR('shiva sai shanka',' ')-1 ) as col2,

SUBSTR('shiva sai shanka',INSTR('shiva sai shanka', ' ',1,2)) AS col3

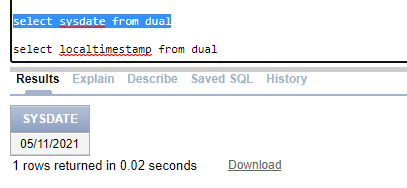
FROM dual;



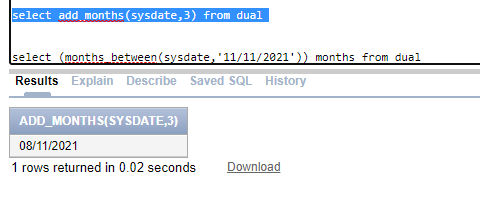
select localtimestamp from dual



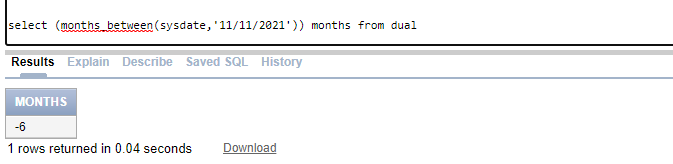
select sysdate from dual



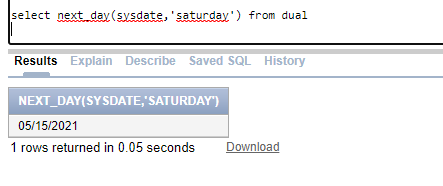
select add\_months(sysdate,3) from dual



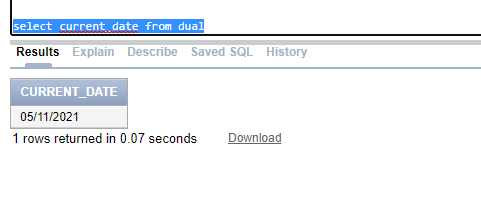
select (months\_between(sysdate,'11/11/2021')) months from dual



select next\_day(sysdate,'saturday') from dual



select current\_date from dual



select distinct e.deptno,count(\*) "dept count"

from emp e inner join dept d

on e.deptno=d.deptno

where e.sal>500

group by e.deptno

having count(\*) >=3

order by e.deptno

